

# Weekly Economic Highlights

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Week Ending 19<sup>th</sup> May 2017

#### 1. INTEREST RATES

### **Deposit Rates**

Average deposit rates for savings deposits increased by 0.5 percentage points to 3.96%, during the week ending 19<sup>th</sup> May 2017. Average interest rates for deposits of 1 month and 3 months tenors, however, declined by 0.04 and 0.01 percentage points to close the week under review at 4.33% and 4.45%, respectively.

**Table 1: Average Deposit Rates (per annum)** 

Date	Date Savings Deposits (%)		3-Months Deposits (%)	
21-April-17	3.44	4.37	4.43	
28-April-17	3.46	4.36	4.44	
05-May-17	3.46	4.36	4.44	
12-May-17	3.46	4.37	4.46	
19-May-17	3.96	4.33	4.45	

Source: Banking Institutions, 2017

#### **Lending Rates**

During the week under review, commercial bank weighted lending rates for individual clients stood at 9.20%, up from 9.19% recorded in the previous week. Weighted lending rates for corporate clients, however, remained unchanged at 7.02% for the fourth consecutive week.

**Table 2: Lending Rates** 

Date	Lending Rates (%) Commercial Banks (weighted)			
	Individuals Corporate clients			
21-April-17	9.23	7.01		
28-April-17	9.25	7.02		
05-May-17	9.25	7.02		
12-May-17	9.19	7.02		
19-May-17	9.20	7.02		

Source: Banking Institutions, 2017

#### 2. CLEARING AND SETTLEMENT ACTIVITY

During the week under review, the total value of transactions processed through the National Payments System (NPS) stood at US\$1 403.72 million, a 4% decline from the US\$ 1 454.71 million recorded during the week ending 12<sup>th</sup> May 2017. This was largely driven by the decrease in the value of RTGS transactions, from US\$1 076.11 million recorded in the previous week to US\$1 066.84 million during the week under review.

In value terms, NPS transactions were distributed as follows: RTGS, 76%; POS, 12.91%; Mobile, 10.15%; ATM, 0.82% and Cheque 0.12%, as shown in Figure 1.

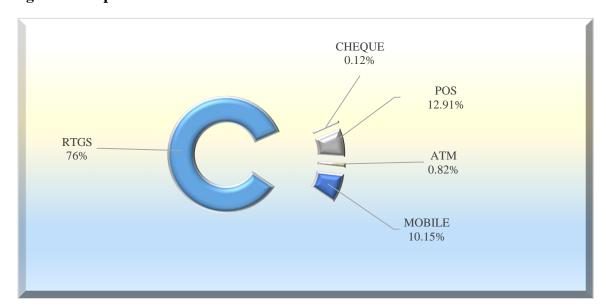
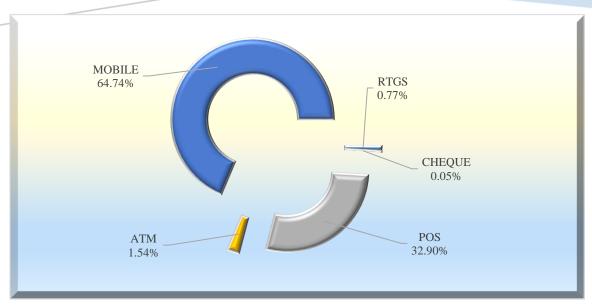


Figure 1: Proportions of NPS Transactions in Value Terms

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe

The total volume of NPS transactions declined by 14% to 13 732 274, during the week ending 19<sup>th</sup> May 2017. In terms of contributions to the total volume of NPS transactions, Mobile transactions were highest at 64.74%, followed by POS, 32.90%; ATM, 1.54%; and Cheque, 0.05%, as shown in Figure 2.

Figure 2: Proportions of NPS Transactions in Volume Terms



Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe.

**Table 3: National Payment Systems Activity** 

PAYMENT STREAM	WEEK ENDING 12 May 2017	WEEK ENDING 19 May 2017	CHANGE FROM LAST WEEK	PROPORTION
	VAL	UES IN USD (million	ıs)	
RTGS	1,076.11	1,066.84	-1%	76.00%
CHEQUE	1.56	1.74	12%	0.12%
POS	202.06	181.15	-10%	12.91%
ATMS	9.16	11.46	25%	0.82%
MOBILE	165.83	142.53	-14%	10.15%
TOTAL	1,454.71	1,403.72	-4%	100%
	VOLUME			
RTGS	131,664	105,633	-20%	0.77%
CHEQUE	6,808	7,141	5%	0.05%
POS	5,921,358	4,518,585	-24%	32.90%
ATMs	164,298	211,091	28%	1.54%
MOBILE	9,769,939	8,889,824	-9%	64.74%
TOTAL	15,994,067	13,732,274	-14%	100%

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe

#### 3. TOBACCO SALES

As at 19<sup>th</sup> May 2017 or day 44 of the 2017 tobacco selling season, a cumulative total of 127.04 million kilograms of tobacco had been sold. This represented an increase of 17.77%, compared to 107.87 million kilograms sold during the same period in 2016.

The golden leaf was sold at a lower average price of US\$2.85/kg, compared to US\$2.89/kg during the comparable period in 2016. Cumulative tobacco sales were valued at US\$361.78 million, 15.88% higher than the US\$312.2 million realized during the corresponding period in 2016.

Table 4: Cumulative Tobacco Sales: Day 44 (19 May 2017)

	2016	2017	Variance (%)
<b>Cumulative Quantity Sold (kgs)</b>	107,866,992	127,037,002	17.77
Cumulative Average Price(US\$/kg)	2.89	2.85	-1.38
Cumulative Value			
(US\$ million)	312,200,140	361,783,740	15.88

Source: Tobacco Industry and Marketing Board (TIMB), 2017

#### 4. INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY PRICE DEVELOPMENTS

During the week ending 19<sup>th</sup> May 2017, the international commodity prices of gold, platinum, nickel, copper and crude oil rose, as shown in Table 5.

**Table 5: Metal and Crude Oil Prices** 

Period	Gold	Platinum	Copper	Nickel	Crude Oil
2017	US\$/ounce	US\$/ounce	US\$/tonne	US\$/tonne	US\$/barrel
Weekly Average (8-12 May)	1,225.43	911.70	5,516.70	9,125.00	50.07
15-May	1,232.40	931.50	5,520.00	9,320.00	51.71
16-May	1,232.85	936.50	5,585.50	9,305.00	51.35
17-May	1,251.00	941.50	5,583.00	9,010.00	51.23
18-May	1,258.63	935.00	5,583.00	9,160.00	51.23
19-May	1,256.68	938.00	5,488.00	9,000.00	51.23
Weekly Average (15-19 May)	1,242.83	932.37	5,546.03	9,153.33	51.14
Weekly Change (%)	1.4	2.3	0.5	0.3	2.1

Source: BBC, KITCO and Bloomberg

#### Gold

Gold prices rose by 1.4%, from a weekly average of US\$1,225.43/oz recorded in the previous week, to US\$1,242.83/oz during the week under review. This was on the back of the boost in demand for safe haven assets, following the weakening of the US dollar.

#### **Platinum**

Platinum prices increased by 2.3%, from US\$911.70/oz recorded in the previous week, to US\$932.37/oz during the week under analysis. Prices increased amid a retreat in equities, as investors scaled back on prospects of monetary policy tightening by the Federal Reserve next month. This development bolstered investment demand for precious minerals.

#### Copper

Copper prices firmed by 0.5%, from US\$5,561.70/ton in the previous week, to US\$5,546.03/ton during the week under review. The increase was partly attributed to a weaker US dollar and a rise in demand for the metal in China, the world's largest consumer of the metal.

#### Nickel

Nickel prices rose by 0.3%, from a weekly average of US\$9,125.00/ton registered in the previous week to close the week under review at an average of US\$9,153.33/ton. This was on account of an increase in demand in China, the world's largest consumer of the base metal.

#### **Crude Oil**

Crude oil prices continued on a positive trajectory, registering a 2.1% increase to close the week at an average price of US\$51.14/barrel. The increase was supported by pronouncements by Saudi Arabia that production cuts would be maintained in order to uphold stability in the global oil industry.

## 5. EXCHANGE RATES

During the week ending 19<sup>th</sup> May 2017, the US dollar appreciated by 0.03% against the pound Sterling. The greenback, however, depreciated by 1.65% and 1.24% against the rand and euro, respectively. This was on the back of weak U.S. data on inflation and retail.

**Table 6: International Exchange Rates per US**\$

	GBP	EURO	ZAR
2017			
Weekly Average (8 – 12 May)	0.773	0.917	13.516
15-May	0.7747	0.9148	13.3489
16-May	0.7747	0.9148	13.3489
17-May	0.7738	0.9011	13.1050
18-May	0.7710	0.8973	13.2838
19-May	0.7720	0.9000	13.3788
Weekly Average (15-19 May)	0.77	0.91	13.29
Appr(+)/Depr(-) (%) of the USD	0.03	(1.24)	(1.65)

Source: Reuters

#### 6. EQUITY MARKETS

During the week ending 19<sup>th</sup> May 2017, trading on the Zimbabwe Stock Exchange (ZSE) continued on an upward trend for the eighth consecutive week. As a result, the industrial index increased by 4.45% to close the week under review at 153.33 points. The increase was driven by gains registered in Meikles, 24.25%; Econet, 22.54%; Powerspeed Electrical, 11.90%; Zimre Property Investments, 8.11%; and Zimpapers, 7.14%.

The resources index also firmed by 1.08%, from 70.22 points in the prior week to close the week under review at 70.98 points. This was on the back of a 3.64% gain, realized in RioZim. Partially offsetting the gain was a 3.33% loss in Bindura Nickel Corporation. Hwange and Falgold traded at the previous week price during the week under analysis.

Table 7: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange (ZSE) Statistics

	Industrial Index (points)	Mining Index (points)	Grand Market Capitalization (US\$)	Market Turnover (US\$)	Volume of Shares
21-April-17	141.50	66.25	4,141,058,162	917,111	7,510,700
28-April-17	142.96	66.33	4,182,789,106	5,199,710	32,870,288
05-May-17	145.26	70.22	4,254,332,270	2,454,771	54,665,643
12-May-17	146.80	70.22	4,298,671,929	2,231,855	44,332,738
19-May-17	153.33	70.98	4,485,761,275	6,903,058	42,246,254
Weekly Change (%)	4.45	1.08	4.35	209.30	(4.71)

Source: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange (ZSE), 2017.

160 85 140 75 65 Industrial Index 120 55 100 45 35 80 25 60 15 5 40 5-Sep-16 21-Sep-16 10-Dec-16 3-Jul-16 19-Jul-16 4-Aug-16 20-Aug-16 7-Oct-16 23-Oct-16 8-Nov-16 24-Nov-16 26-Dec-16 3-May-17 11-Jan-17 27-Jan-17 12-Feb-17 28-Feb-17 6-Mar-17 · · · · Industrial Index Mining Index

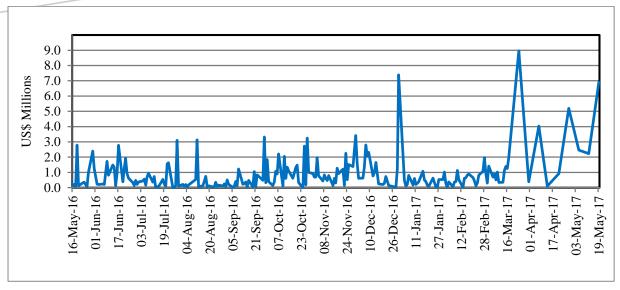
Figure 3: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange Indices

Source: Zimbabwe Stock exchange

#### **Market Turnover and Volume**

During the week under review, the volume of shares traded declined by 4.71% to 42 246 254 shares. There were block trades of 8.50 million ZPI shares; 6.99 million Econet shares; and 4.14 million OK Zimbabwe shares, which traded at US\$1.2 cents, US\$24 cents and US\$6.55 cents, respectively. The ZSE market turnover increased by 209.30%, to close the week under review at US\$6.9 million, from US\$2.23 million registered in the prior week.

Figure 4: Daily Market turnover



Source: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange, 2017

#### **Market Capitalization**

Market capitalisation rose by 4.35%, from US\$4.30 billion recorded in the previous week to US\$4.49 billion during the week under review.

Figure 5: Market Capitalization



Source: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange, 2017

### Johannesburg Stock Exchange (JSE) Developments

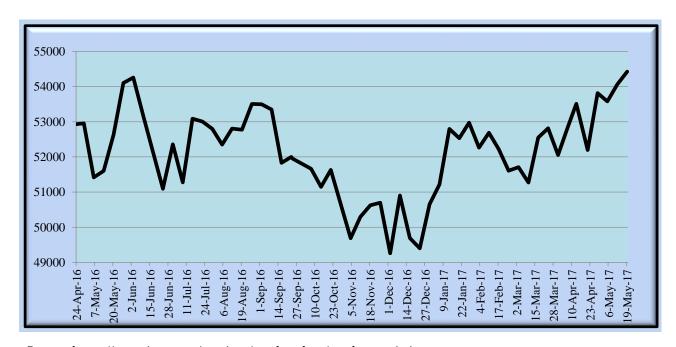
The JSE All share index rose by 0.63% to close the week under analysis at 54 427.30 points. In tandem, JSE market capitalization increased by 0.28%, from R14.33 trillion in the previous week to R14.37 trillion during the week under review.

Table 8: Johannesburg Stock Exchange (JSE) Statistics

Period	All Share Index (points)	Market Capitalization (ZAR trillion)
13-April-17	53 510.22	14.07
21-April-17	52 194.59	13.70
28-April-17	53 817.31	14.17
05-May-17	54 579.01	14.31
12-May-17	54 063.34	14.33
19-May-17	54 427.30	14.37

Source:https://www.jse.co.za/services/market-data/market-statistics

Figure 6: Johannesburg Stock Exchange (JSE) All Share Index



Source:https://www.jse.co.za/services/market-data/market-statistics

#### RESERVE BANK OF ZIMBABWE

26th MAY 2017