

Vol. 16 No. 33



# Weekly Economic Highlights

Week Ending 15 August 2014

## 1. INTEREST RATES

### Deposit Rates

Deposit rates at all banking institutions remained unchanged from previous week levels, during the week ending 15<sup>th</sup> August 2014.

**Table 1: Average Deposit Rates**

2014	Savings Deposits (%)	1-Month Deposits (%)	3-Months Deposits (%)
18-Jul	3.42	9.91	11.55
25-Jul	3.42	9.86	11.58
01-Aug	3.42	9.84	11.55
08-Aug	3.42	9.84	11.55
15-Aug	3.42	9.84	11.55

*Source: Banking Institutions, 2014*

### Lending Rates

During the week under review, merchant banks' weighted lending rates for individuals and corporates remained unchanged at 19% and 18%, respectively. Commercial banks' weighted lending rates for individuals and corporate clients closed the week at 14.35% and 9.51%, respectively.

**Table 2: Lending Rates**

2014	Weighted Lending Rates (%)			
	Commercial Banks		Merchant Banks	
	Individuals	Corporate Clients	Individuals	Corporate Clients
18-Jul	14.34	9.32	19.00	18.00
25-Jul	14.33	9.45	19.00	18.00
01-Aug	14.36	9.46	19.00	18.00
08-Aug	14.39	9.51	19.00	18.00
15-Aug	14.35	9.51	19.00	18.00

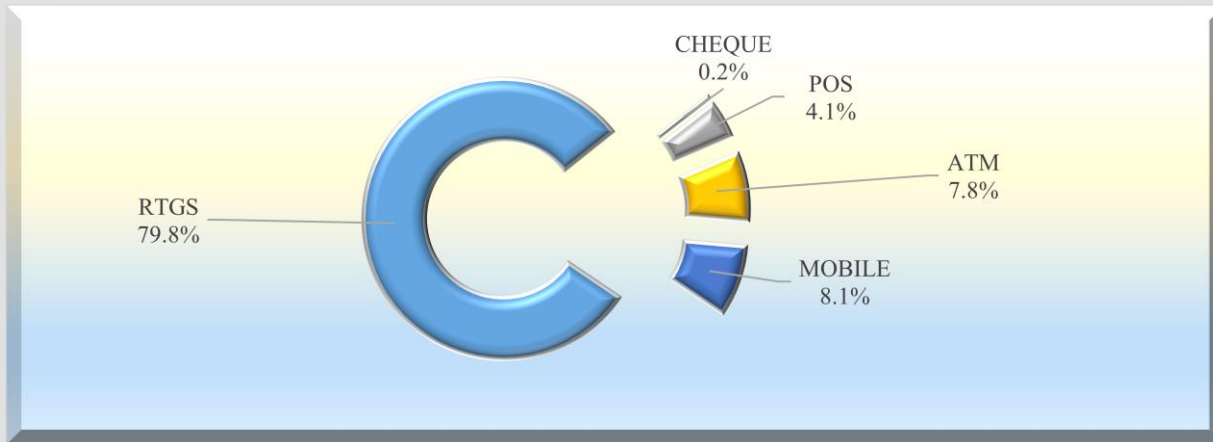
*Source: Banking Institutions, 2014*

## 2. CLEARING AND SETTLEMENT ACTIVITY

The total value of transactions processed through the National Payment Systems (NPS) amounted to US\$762 million during the week ending 15<sup>th</sup> August 2014, a further decline from US\$975 million processed during the previous week.

The total value of transactions processed through the Real Time Gross Settlement (RTGS) system continued on a downward trend, closing the week under review at US\$608 million in value terms, from US\$757 million recorded in the previous week. RTGS system payments, accounted for 79.8% of the total value of transactions processed through the NPS.

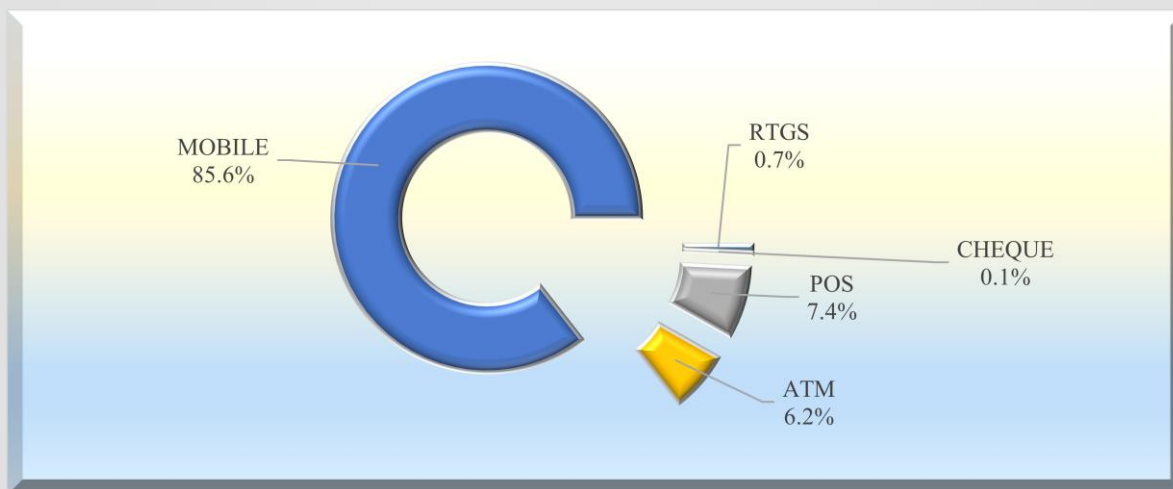
**Figure 1: Proportions of NPS Transactions in Value Terms**



Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe.

In volume terms, Mobile-Based transactions were 86% of total transactions, as at week ending 15<sup>th</sup> August 2014, followed by Point of sale (POS), 7.4%; and Automated Teller Machines (ATMs), 6.2%. RTGS transaction volumes declined by 44% from the previous week.

**Figure 2: Proportions of NPS Transactions in Volume Terms**



Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe.

**Table 3: National Payment Systems Activity**

PAYMENT STREAM	WEEK ENDING 08 AUGUST 2014	WEEK ENDING 15 AUGUST 2014	CHANGE	PROPORTION
<b>VALUES IN USD</b>				
RTGS	756,864,079.02	608,006,100.23	-20%	79.84%
CHEQUE	2,537,207.04	1,653,171.68	-35%	0.22%
POS	48,887,342.27	31,070,742.20	-36%	4.08%
ATMS	80,192,463.02	59,349,070.42	-26%	7.79%
MOBILE	86,810,627.33	61,476,370.98	-29%	8.07%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>975,291,718.68</b>	<b>761,555,455.51</b>		<b>100%</b>
<b>VOLUMES</b>				
RTGS	46,149	25,865	-44%	0.67%
CHEQUE	7,793	5,058	-35%	0.13%
POS	388,892	282,867	-27%	7.38%
ATMs	305,530	238,933	-22%	6.23%
MOBILE	3,921,422	3,280,660	-16.3%	85.58%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,669,786</b>	<b>3,833,383</b>		<b>100%</b>

*Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe.*

### 3. INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY PRICES

For the week ending 15<sup>th</sup> August 2014, the weekly average international commodity prices for gold and platinum firmed, whilst those for copper, nickel and crude oil retreated.

**Table 5: Metals and Crude Oil Prices**

Period	Gold US\$/ounce	Platinum US\$/ounce	Copper US\$/tonne	Nickel US\$/tonne	Crude Oil US\$/barrel
<b>Weekly average (8Aug)</b>	<b>1,299.026</b>	<b>1,463.7</b>	<b>7,035.3</b>	<b>18,564.00</b>	<b>104.76</b>
<b>13-Aug</b>	1,310.63	1,470.50	6,930.00	18,580.00	103.37
<b>14-Aug</b>	1,314.25	1,470.00	6,930.00	18,530.00	102.93
<b>15-Aug</b>	1,304.80	1,453.00	6,851.50	18,505.00	102.34
<b>Weekly average (15 Aug)</b>	<b>1,309.89</b>	<b>1,464.50</b>	<b>6,903.83</b>	<b>18,538.33</b>	<b>102.88</b>
<b>Weekly Change %</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-1.8</b>

Source: BBBC.com, KITCO and Bloomberg

#### Gold

Gold prices posted gains for a second consecutive week as sluggish global economic data and geopolitical tensions in Ukraine and the Middle East boosted the metal's safe-haven appeal. They firmed from a weekly average of US\$1 299.03/oz, to an average of US\$1 309.89/oz during the week under review.

## **Platinum**

Platinum prices reversed previous week's losses, marginally rising by 0.1% from a weekly average of US\$1 463.70/oz, to an average of US\$1 464.50/oz during the week under review. Similar to gold, weak global economic data supported demand for the Platinum Group of Metals (PGMs).

## **Copper**

Copper prices retreated from an average of US\$7 035.30/tonne in the previous week, to US\$6 903.83/tonne during the week under review. This was on the back of concerns about news of weak economic data in the United States, Europe and China. Prices of the base metal were also weighed down by rising global supply as copper concentrate exports from Indonesia have resumed.

## **Nickel**

Nickel prices fell from US\$18 564.00/tonne in the previous week, to US\$18 538.33/tonne during the week under review, amid rising global stocks.

## **Crude Oil**

Crude oil price retreated from US\$104.76/barrel in the previous week to US\$102.88/barrel during the week under analysis. Prices declined as weak demand, amid signs of weak global growth, outweighed disruption risks posed by geo-political tensions in Iraq and Libya.

#### 4. EQUITY MARKETS

During the short trading week ending 15th August 2014, the stock market was characterized by mixed trading, although both indices maintained positive trends. The industrial index increased by 0.22%, from 194.91 points to 195.33 points during the week under review. The rise was driven by notable gains recorded in NTS (47.06%), NMB (12.50%), FBCH (4.35%), SeedCo (2.23%) and Old Mutual (0.55%).

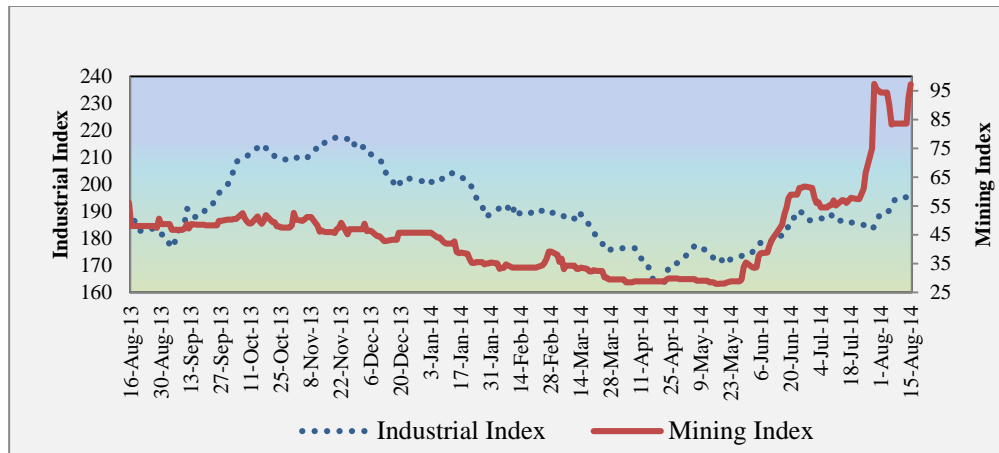
The mining index recorded a strong growth of 16.29% to close the week at 97.28 points, up from 83.65 points in the previous week. The resources index rallied amid reports of strong growth prospects in Bindura and Hwange, which saw the counters registering gains.

**Table 6: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange (ZSE) Statistics**

2014	Industrial Index (points)	Mining Index (points)	Grand Market Capitalization (US\$)	Market Turnover (US\$)	Volume of Shares
18-Jul	185.93	57.83	4,852,906,349	5,526,191	132,707,769
25-Jul	183.77	66.53	4,809,370,645	4,011,633	37,628,835
01-Aug	189.31	94.45	4,990,064,791	4,454,454	58,654,027
08-Aug	194.91	83.65	5,118,565,230	6,781,822	90,633,311
15-Aug	195.33	97.28	5,148,085,398	6,674,009	46,277,102

Source: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange (ZSE), 2014





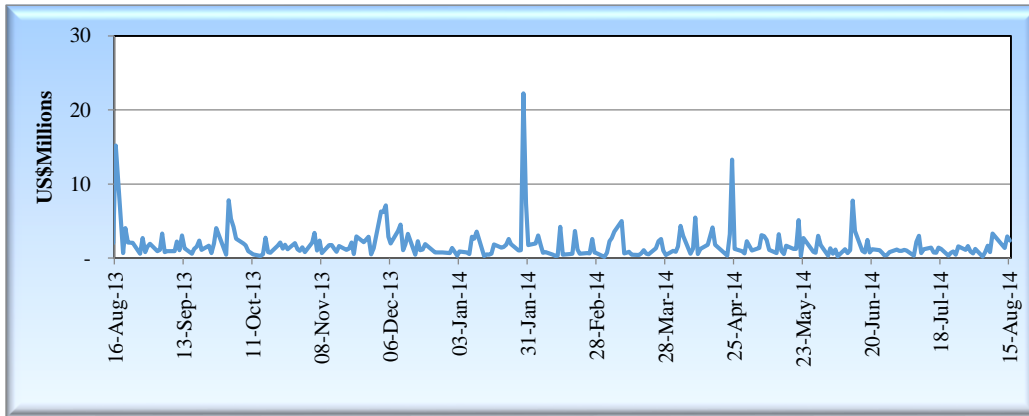
Source: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange, 2014

### Volume and Market Turnover

Market turnover declined by 1.59% to US\$6.67 million, from US\$6.78 million registered in the previous week. The total volume of shares traded amounted to 46.28 million in the week under review, compared to 90.63 million shares in the previous week. A special bargain amounting to 10 million shares traded on Nicos Diamond was recorded during the week under review.

Foreign investor contribution to total market turnover on the Zimbabwe Stock Exchange declined from 61.16% in the previous week to 43.63% during the week under review.

**Figure 2: Daily Market Turnover**

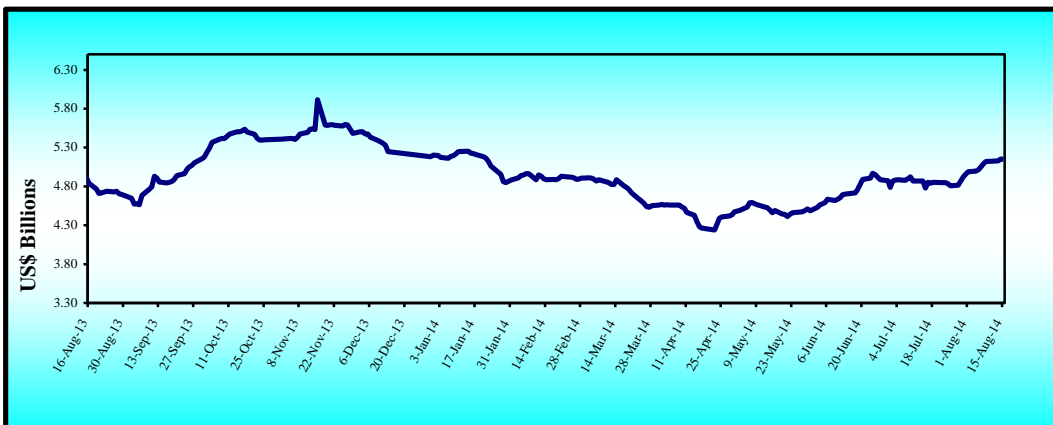


Source: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange, 2014

**Market Capitalization**

Market capitalization marginally increased by 0.58%, from US\$5.12 billion in the previous week to US\$5.14 billion, due to subdued activity during the shorter trading week.

**Figure 3: Market Capitalization**



Source: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange, 2014

## Johannesburg Stock Exchange (JSE) Developments

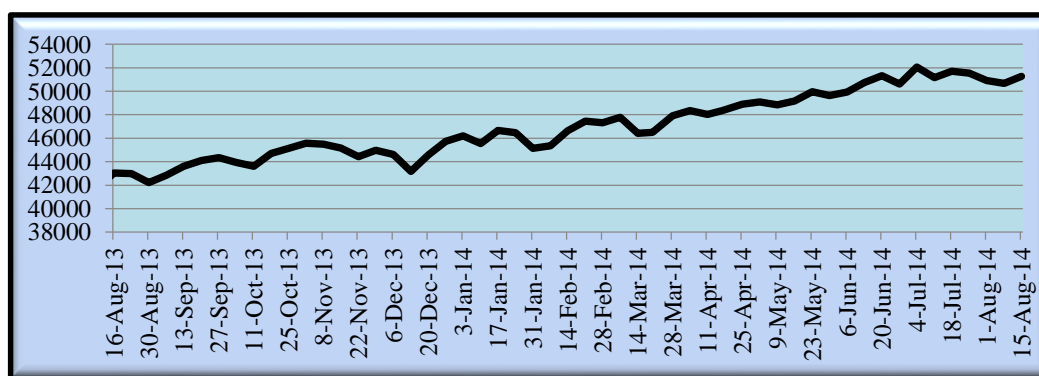
During the week under review the JSE All Share index firmed by 1.16%, to close the week at 51 257.72 points. Market capitalization also increased by 1.03%, to close the week at R12 052.62 billion.

**Table 7: Johannesburg Stock Exchange (JSE) Statistics**

2014	All Share Index (points)	Market Capitalization (R bn)
18-Jul	51,695.05	12,111.62
25-Jul	51,550.17	12,126.70
01-Aug	50,917.78	11,964.60
08-Aug	50,669.95	11,930.29
15-Aug	51,257.72	12,052.62

Source: <https://www.jse.co.za/services/market-data/market-statistics>

**Figure 4: Johannesburg Stock Exchange (JSE) All Share Index**



Source: <https://www.jse.co.za/services/market-data/market-statistics>

**RESERVE BANK OF ZIMBABWE**

**22 AUGUST 2014**

