

# Weekly Economic Highlights

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Week Ending 11<sup>th</sup> August 2017

# 1. INTEREST RATES

# **Deposit Rates**

Average deposit rates for savings deposits remained unchanged at 4.35% during the week ending 11<sup>th</sup> August 2017, while deposit rates for deposits of 1 month tenor increased by 0.02 percentage points to close the week at 4.06%. The average deposits rates for deposits of 3 months tenor, however, declined from 4.24% in the previous week to close the week under review at 4.22%.

**Table 1: Average Deposit Rates (per annum)** 

Date	Savings Deposits (%)	1-Month Deposits (%)	3-Months Deposits (%)
07-July-17	3.85	4.40	4.45
14-July-17	4.08	4.37	4.45
21-July-17	4.37	3.99	4.11
28-July-17	4.35	4.07	4.24
04-August-17	4.35	4.04	4.24
11August-17	4.35	4.06	4.22

Source: Banking Institutions, 2017

# **Lending Rates**

Commercial bank weighted lending rates for individual and corporate clients declined, to close the week under review at 8.81% and 7.00%, respectively.

**Table 2: Lending Rates** 

Date	Lending Rates (%) Commercial Banks (weighted)			
	Individuals Corporate clients			
07-June-17	8.94	7.03		
14-June-17	8.96	7.03		
21-June-17	8.94	7.05		
28-July 17	8.94	7.05		
04-August-17	8.95	7.04		
11-August-17	8.81	7.00		

Source: Banking Institutions, 2017

#### 2. CLEARING AND SETTLEMENT ACTIVITY

The total value of transactions processed through the National Payment System declined by 3%, from US\$1 683.32 million registered in the previous week to US\$1 635.71 million during the week ending 11<sup>th</sup> August 2017. Transactions processed through the Real Time Gross Settlement (RTGS) system, however, increased by 6% to close the week under review at US\$1 228.75 million.

Payments through the RTGS system accounted for 75.12% of the total value of transactions processed through the NPS, followed by Point of Sale (POS), 13.43%; Mobile, 10.99%; Automated Teller Machines (ATMs), 0.37%; and Cheque, 0.09%, as shown in Figure 1.

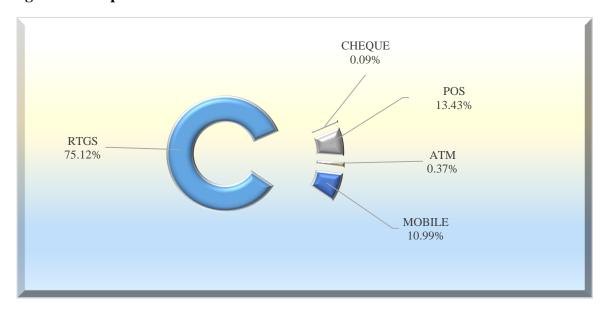
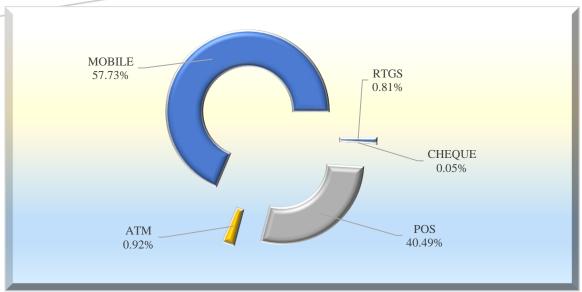


Figure 1: Composition of NPS Transactions in Value Terms

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2017

The total volume of NPS transactions declined by 24%, to close the week ending 11<sup>th</sup> August 2017 at 16 027 669. In terms of contribution to the NPS volumes, Mobile transactions were highest at 57.73%; POS, 40.49%; ATMs, 0.92%; RTGS, 0.81%; and Cheque, 0.05%, as shown in Figure 2.

Figure 2: Composition of NPS Transactions in Volume Terms



Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2017

**Table 3: National Payment Systems Activity** 

PAYMENT STREAM	WEEK ENDING 04 August 2017	WEEK ENDING 11 August 2017	CHANGE FROM LAST WEEK	PROPORTION
	VAL			
RTGS	1,160.49	1,228.75	6%	75.12%
CHEQUE	1.20	1.49	25%	0.09%
POS	211.76	219.68	4%	13.43%
ATMS	6.75	5.99	-11%	0.37%
MOBILE	303.14	179.81	-41%	10.99%
TOTAL	1,683.32	1,635.71	-3%	100%
	VOLUMES			
RTGS	137,995	130,363	-6%	0.81%
CHEQUE	6,504	7,619	17%	0.05%
POS	5,978,618	6,489,080	9%	40.49%
ATMs	156,696	147,269	-6%	0.92%
MOBILE	14,848,181	9,253,338	-38%	57.73%
TOTAL	21,127,994	16,027,669	-24%	100%

Source: Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe, 2017

# 3. TOBACCO SALES

A cumulative total of 186 289 382 kilograms of tobacco had been sold as at 11<sup>th</sup> August 2017 or day 103 of the 2017 tobacco selling season. The cumulative quantity sold was 7.19% lower than the 200 711 841 kilograms which had been sold by the same period in 2016.

In value terms, cumulative tobacco sales amounted to US\$552.81 million, compared to US\$590.45 million realized during the corresponding period in 2016. The golden leaf, however, fetched a higher average price of US\$2.97/kg in 2017, compared to the US\$2.94/kg realized during the same period in 2016.

Table 4: Cumulative Tobacco Sales: Day 103 (11 August 2017)

	2016	2017	Variance (%)
<b>Cumulative Quantity Sold (kgs)</b>	200,711,841	186,289,382	-7.19
Cumulative Average Price(US\$/kg)	2.94	2.97	0.88
Cumulative Value (US\$ million)	590,445,879	552,814,305	-6.37

Source: Tobacco Industry and Marketing Board (TIMB), 2017

#### 4. INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY PRICE DEVELOPMENTS

The international commodity prices of gold, platinum, nickel, copper and crude oil firmed during the week ending 11<sup>th</sup> August 2017, as shown in Table 5.

**Table 5: Metal and Crude Oil Prices** 

`	Gold	Platinum	Copper	Nickel	Crude Oil
2017	US\$/ounce	US\$/ounce	US\$/tonne	US\$/tonne	US\$/barrel
Week ending (31 July-04 August)	1,266.51	948.00	6,313.50	10,237.00	52.09
7-Aug	1,257.78	962.00	6,333.00	10,310.00	52.24
8-Aug	1,261.63	970.50	6,364.00	10,280.00	52.02
9-Aug	1,269.50	976.50	6,465.00	10,710.00	52.73
10-Aug	1,281.65	982.00	6,416.50	10,770.00	51.82
11-Aug	1,287.20	983.00	6,382.00	10,370.00	52.10
Week ending (07-11 August)	1,271.55	974.80	6,392.10	10,488.00	52.18
Weekly Change (%)	0.4	2.8	1.2	2.5	0.2

Source: BBC, KITCO and Bloomberg

#### Gold

Gold prices increased by 0.4%, to close the week under review at a weekly average of US\$1,271.00/oz. Prices firmed amid speculation that the Fed would not hike interest rates, as a result of the less than expected rise in consumer prices.

#### **Platinum**

Platinum prices firmed by 2.8%, from a weekly average of US\$948.00/oz recorded in the previous week to US\$974.80/oz, during the week under analysis. This followed strong investment demand prospects.

# Copper

During the week ending 11<sup>th</sup> August 2017, copper prices firmed by 1.2%, to a weekly average of US\$6,392.10/ton. The increase was largely attributable to declining inventories and an improvement in the demand outlook in China, the world's largest consumer of the base metal.

#### Nickel

Nickel prices increased by 2.5%, from a weekly average of US\$10,237.00/ton registered in the previous week, to close the week under review at an average of US\$10,488.00/ton. The prices improved on the back of increased demand for the base metal, particularly in China.

#### **Crude Oil**

Crude oil prices firmed by 0.2%, to US\$52.18/barrel during the week under analysis, from US\$52.09/barrel in the previous week. The increase was supported by the easing of U.S shale production as well as a slip in fuel inventories.

# 5. EXCHANGE RATES

The greenback appreciated against the rand, British pound, pula and euro during the week ending 11<sup>th</sup> August 2017. This was underpinned by rising prospects of a Federal Reserve interest rate hike.

Table 6: International Exchange Rates per US\$

	ZAR	GBP	BWP	EURO
2017				
Weekly Average (31 July-04 August)	13.2193	0.7586	10.2281	0.8459
7-Aug	13.4001	0.7660	10.3466	0.8479
8-Aug	13.2163	0.7665	10.2197	0.8467
9-Aug	13.4118	0.7701	10.2881	0.8516
10-Aug	13.4443	0.7708	10.3199	0.8522
11-Aug	13.4625	0.7699	10.2934	0.8498
Weekly Average (07-11 August)	13.3870	0.7687	10.2935	0.8496
Appr(+)/Depr(-) (%) of the USD	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.4

Source: Reuters, 2017

# 6. EQUITY MARKETS

Trading on the Zimbabwe Stock Exchange (ZSE) continued on an upward trajectory for the second consecutive week, during the week ending 11<sup>th</sup> August 2017. Resultantly, the industrial index increased by 1.70%, from 207.09 points recorded in the previous week to 210.61 points in the week under review. The increase was underpinned by gains registered in General Beltings Limited (100%), Medtech Holdings Limited (50%), NMBZ Holdings Limited (22.47%), Zimplow Holdings Limited (20.04%) and CFI Holdings Limited (19.54%)

The resources index firmed by 0.16%, from 73.92 points in the prior week to close the week under review at 74.04 points. This was on account of a 0.42% share price gain in RioZim.

Table 7: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange (ZSE) Statistics

	Industrial Index (points)	Mining Index (points)	Grand Market Capitalization (US\$)	Market Turnover (US\$)	Volume of Shares
14-July-17	198.41	69.19	5,764,202,701	9,286,417	44,690,083
21-July-17	200.04	69.00	5,814,984,818	5,784,609	24,308,278
28-July-17	202.06	65.45	5,719,544,139	3,540,821	53,335,076
04-August-17	207.09	73.92	5,815,739,291	3,126,109	16,811,109
11-August-17	210.61	74.04	5,976,708,805	3,707,801	20,083,775
Weekly Change (%)	1.70	0.16	2.77	18.61	19.47

Source: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange (ZSE), 2017

220 85 200 75 180 Industrial Index 65 160 55 140 45 120 35 100 25 80 15 60 40 5 14-Dec-16 25-Sep-16 11-Oct-16 12-Nov-16 28-Nov-16 15-Jan-17 31-Jan-17 4-Mar-17 5-Apr-17 7-May-17 8-Jun-17 10-Jul-17 26-Jul-17 30-Dec-16 27-Oct-16 16-Feb-17 20-Mar-17 21-Apr-17 23-May-17 · · · · Industrial Index Mining Index

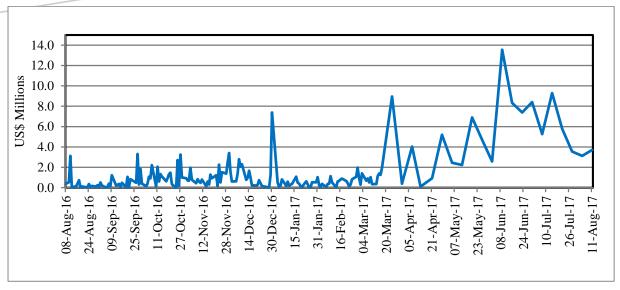
Figure 3: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange Indices

Source: Zimbabwe Stock exchange, 2017

#### **Market Turnover and Volume**

During the week under review, the ZSE market turnover recorded an 18.61% gain, to close the week at US\$3.71 million from US\$3.13 million registered in the previous week. This was largely due to an increase in trading activity on the local bourse.

Figure 4: Daily Market turnover



Source: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange, 2017

# **Market Capitalization**

The ZSE market capitalization stood at US\$5.98 billion during the week ending 11<sup>th</sup> August 2017, a 2.77% increase from the US\$5.81 billion recorded in the previous week.

Figure 5: Market Capitalization



Source: Zimbabwe Stock Exchange, 2017

# Johannesburg Stock Exchange (JSE) Development

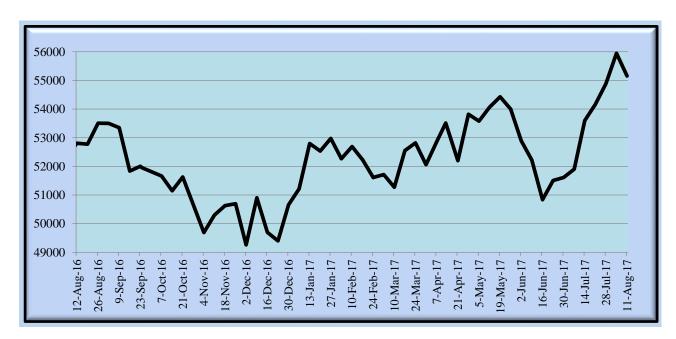
The JSE All Share Index closed the week under review at 55 155.13 points, down from 55 944.83 points in the previous week. As a result, market capitalization declined from R15.17 trillion in the previous week, to R14.91 trillion during the week under review.

Table 8: Johannesburg Stock Exchange (JSE) Statistics

Period	All Share Index (points)	Market Capitalization (ZAR trillion)
14-July-17	53 597.96	14.22
21-July-17	54 162.71	14.24
28-July-17	54 883.21	14.80
04-August-17	55 944.83	15.17
11-August-17	55 155.13	14.91
% Change	-1.41	-1.71

Source:https://www.jse.co.za/services/market-data/market-statistics

Figure 6: Johannesburg Stock Exchange (JSE) All Share Index



Source:https://www.jse.co.za/services/market-data/market-statistics

#### RESERVE BANK OF ZIMBABWE

18th AUGUST 2017